Cantillation

Trope for Torah

טעמי המקרא

- **Trop is the melody of scriptural readings or its notation (the symbols you see above and below the words)**
- **There are different melodies to go with the notation for different purposes**
- **Trop conveys meaning and emotion, helps you learn the reading, makes it easier to hear and makes the reading more enjoyable**
- **Trop has existed from ancient times but was standardized in the 9th or 10th century**

Note: A big ◌ֹ (made red on this image) is pronounced "oh" instead of "ah"

1 וְאָהַבְתָּ אֵת יְיָ אֱלֹהֶיךָ,
2 בְּכָל־לְבָבְךָ, וּבְכָל־נַפְשְׁךָ, וּבְכָל־מְאֹדֶךָ׃
3 וְהָיוּ הַדְּבָרִים הָאֵלֶּה,
4 אֲשֶׁר אָנֹכִי מְצַוְּךָ הַיּוֹם עַל־לְבָבֶךָ׃
5 וְשִׁנַּנְתָּם לְבָנֶיךָ, וְדִבַּרְתָּ בָּם
6 בְּשִׁבְתְּךָ בְּבֵיתֶךָ וּבְלֶכְתְּךָ בַדֶּרֶךְ,
7 וּבְשָׁכְבְּךָ וּבְקוּמֶךָ׃
8 וּקְשַׁרְתָּם לְאוֹת עַל־יָדֶךָ,
9 וְהָיוּ לְטוֹטָפֹת בֵּין עֵינֶיךָ׃
10 וּכְתַבְתָּם עַל־מְזוּזוֹת בֵּיתֶךָ, וּבִשְׁעָרֶיךָ.

How Punctuation Can Change the Meaning!

Let’s eat, mom.

Let’s eat mom.

How the Accent Changes the sound of the word and sometimes the Meaning as well!

Record **vs.** **Record**

How to Practice:

Work one phrase at a time
Always begin with a Review of the day before

1. Read the words of the phrase
2. Listen and repeat each variation of the phrase (3-5 times min.)
3. Sing each variation on your own (it is helpful to hear the missing pieces sung inside your head)
4. Practice singing each phrase on your own with Trope Flashcards
   Follow this process with each added phrase
5. Before finishing practice , practice flashcards out of order.

Syllabus:

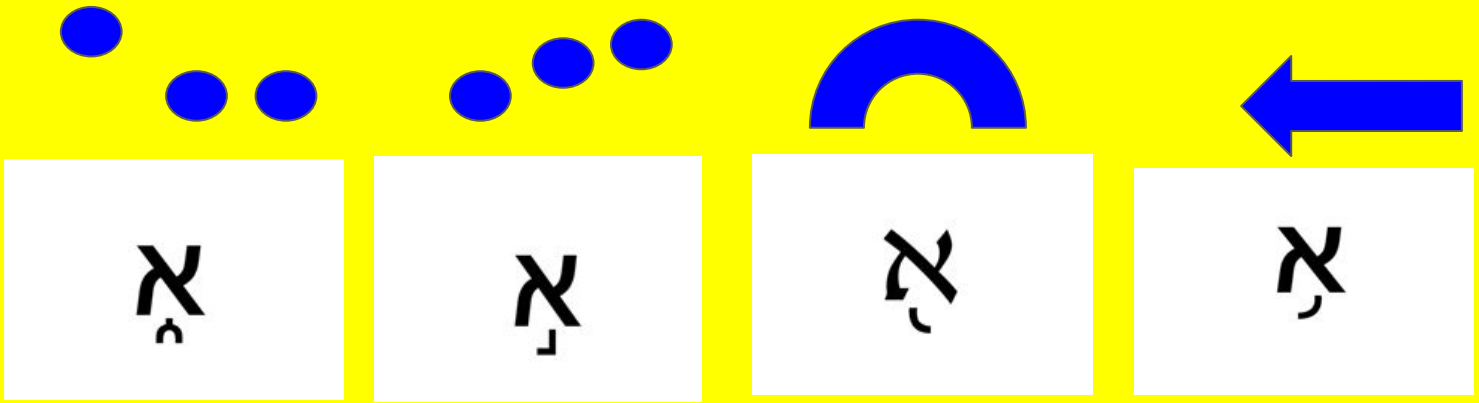
Day 1: Etnachta , Sof pasuk
Day 2: Review Etnachta and Sof pasuk, add Katon
Day 3. Review Etnachta, Sof pasuk, Katon and add Rivia
Day 4: Review Etnachta, Sof pasuk, Katon, Rivia and add Azla, Geresh, Gershayim and Tiveer
Day 5: Review Etnachta, Sof pasuk, Katon, Rivia , Azla, Geresh, Gershayim ,Tiveer and add T'lisha , Pazer, Yitiv
Day 6: Review Etnachta, Sof pasuk,Katon, Rivia, Azla, Geresh, Gershayim, Tiveer, T'lisha, Pazer, Yitiv, add Zarka Segol
Day 7: Review All

אֶתְנַחְתָּא

The Etnachta Phrase

The semicolon; the first part

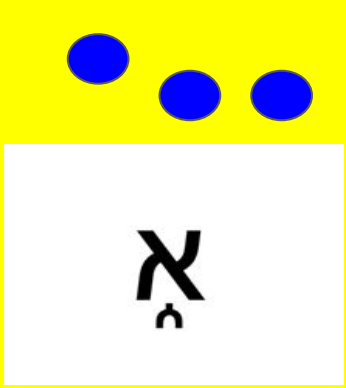
Full phrase

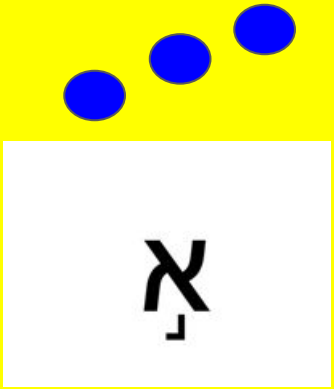


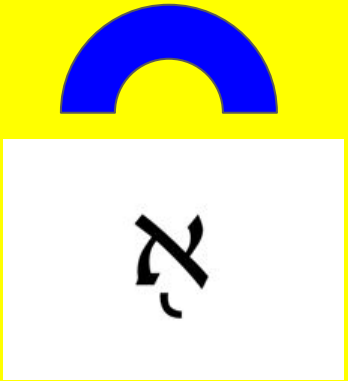
אֶתְנַחְתָּא מֻנַח טִפְחָא מֵרְכָא

Etnachta Munach Tipcha Mercha

Variation 1







אֶתְנַחְתָא

Etnachta

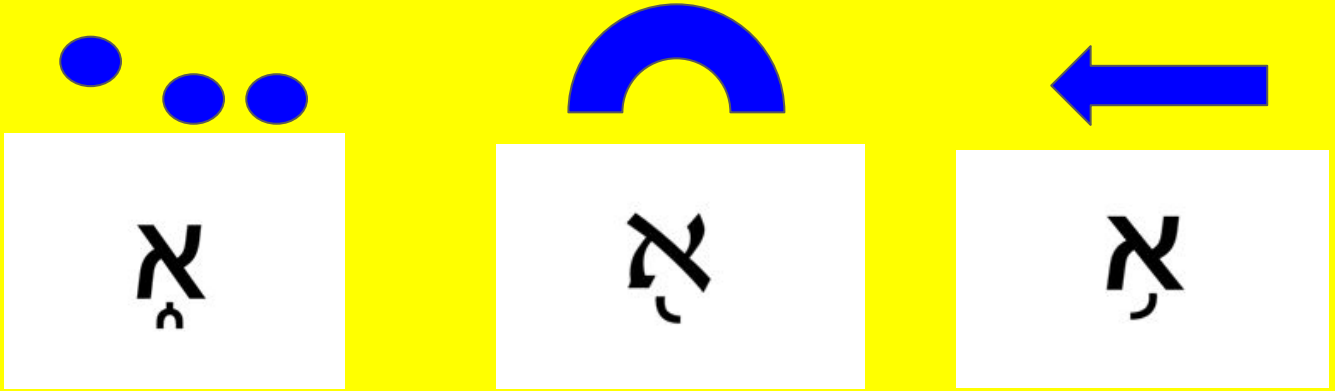
מֻנַח

Munach

טִפְחָא

Tipcha

Variation 2



מֵרְכָא

טִפְּחָא

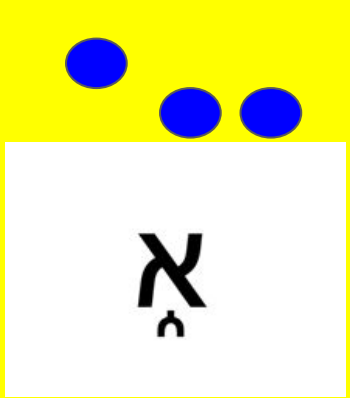
אֶתְנַחְתָא

Mercha

Tipcha

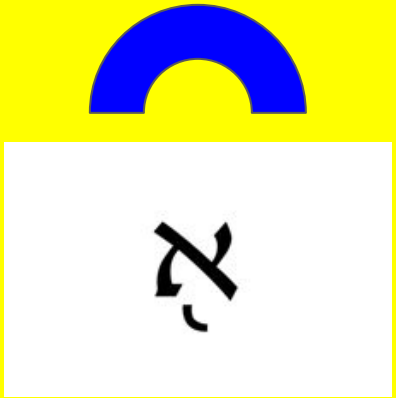
Etnachta

Variation 3



אֶתְנַחְתָא

Etnachta



טִפְחָא

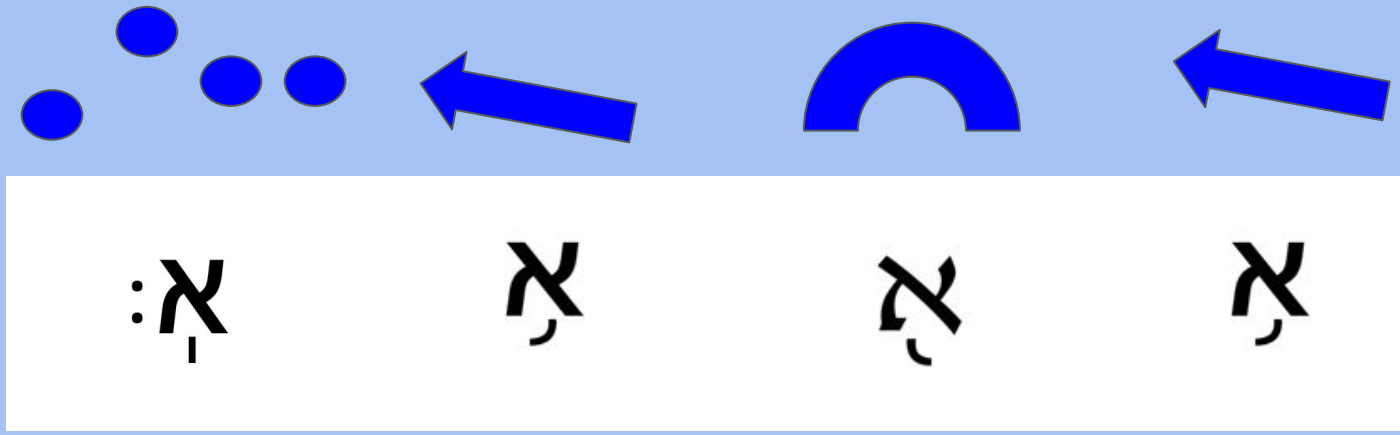
Tipcha

סוֹף - פָּסוּק

The Sof Pasuk phrase

The period at the end of every sentence

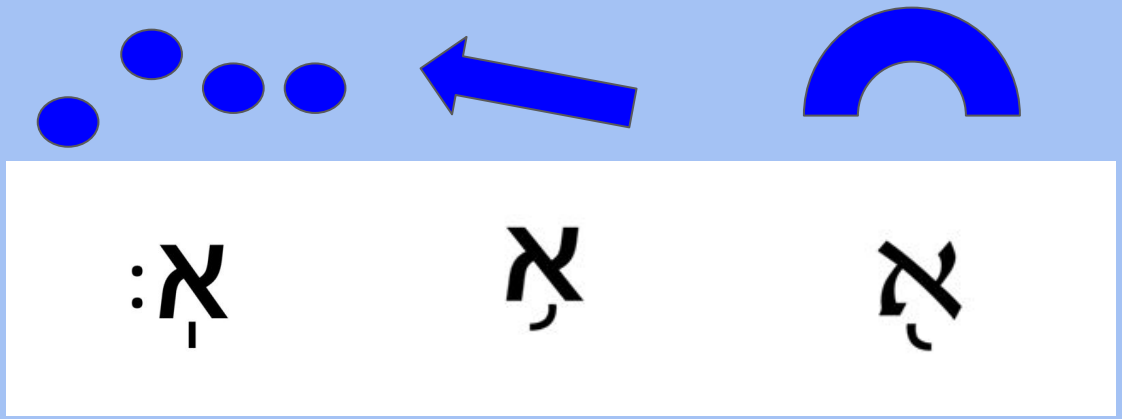
Full phrase



מֵרְכָא טִפְחָא מֵרְכָא סוֹף - פָּסוּק

Mercha Tipcha Mercha Sof Pasuk

Variation 1



טִפְחָא

מֵרְכָא

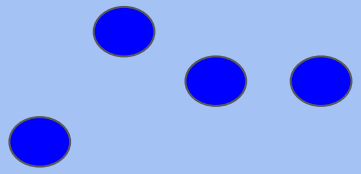
סוֹף - פָּסוּק

Tipcha

Mercha

Sof PasuK

Variation 2



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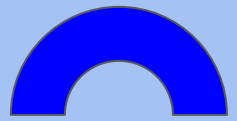

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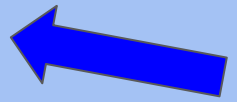


אָ

סוֹף - פָּסוּק

טִפְחָא

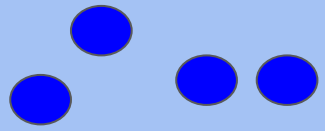
מֵרְכָא

Sof Pasuk

Tipcha

Mercha

Variation 3



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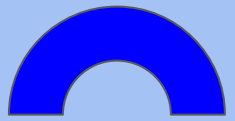


אָ

סוֹף - פָּסוּק

טִפְחָא

Sof Pasuk

Tipcha

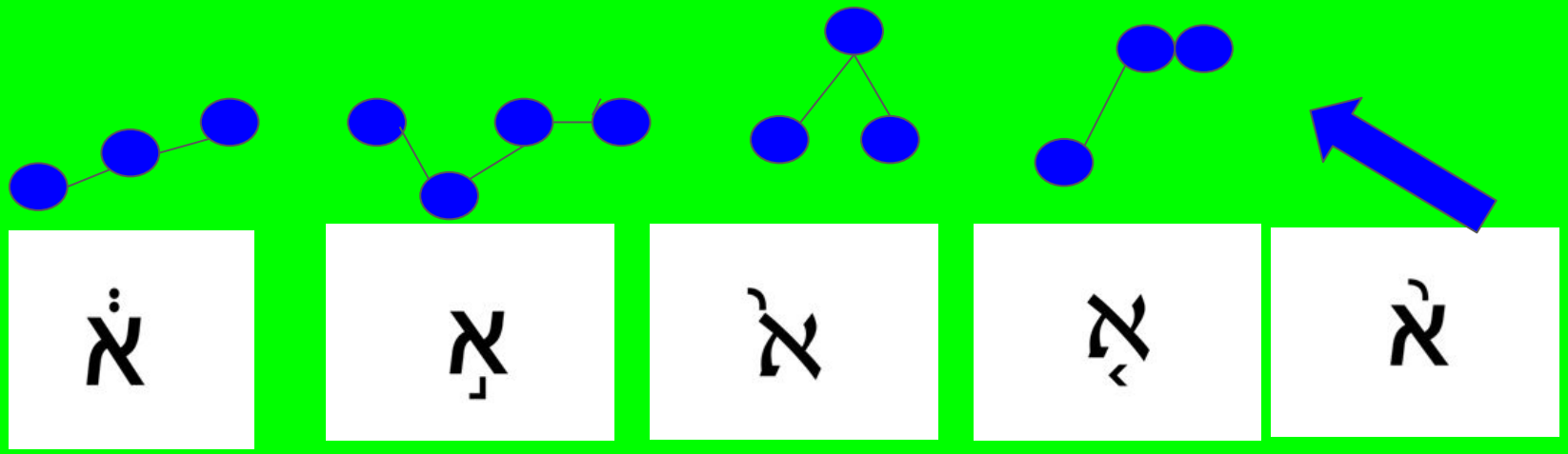
:

קָטֹן

The Katon phrase

The beginning or middle,,,,,,,,,,,,commas

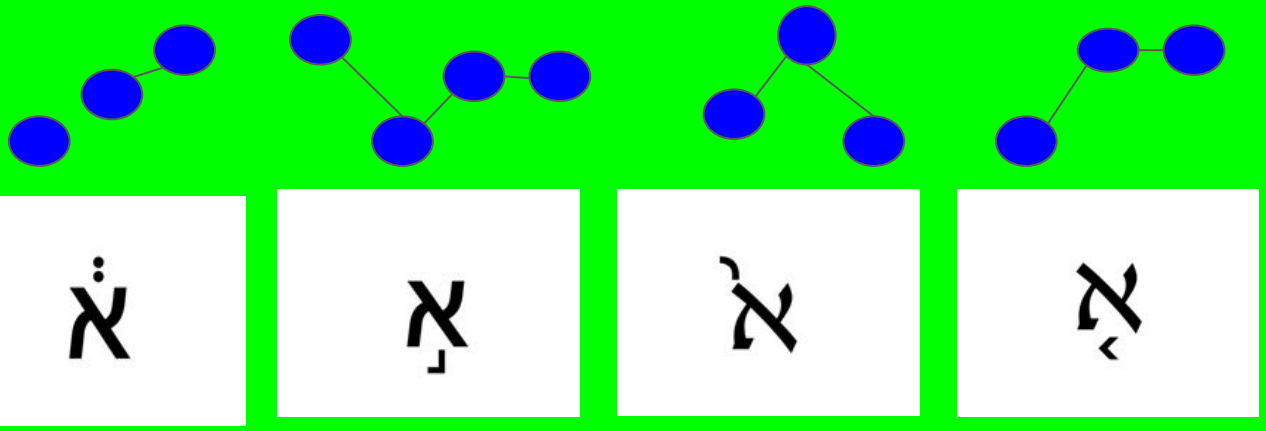
Full phrase



קָטֹן מֵנַח פַּשְׁתָּה מַהְפָּח קַדְמָה

Zakef- Katon Munach Pashta Mapach Kadma

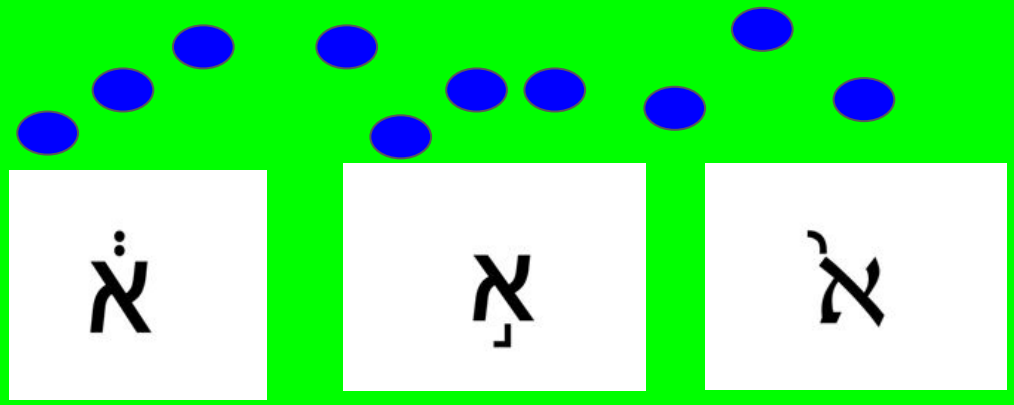
Variation 1



קָטׇן מֻנַח פַּשְׁתָה מַהְפָּח

Zakef-Katon Munach Pashta Mapach

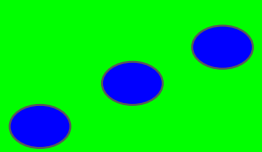
Variation 3



קָטֹן מֻנַח פַּשְׁתָה

Katon Munach Pashta

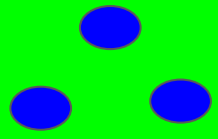
Variation 2



אָ

מַהְפָּח

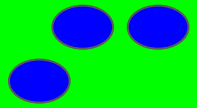
Mapach



אַ

פַּשְׁתָּה

Pashta

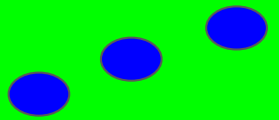


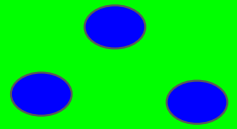
אָ

קָטוֹן

Katon

Variation 4





אֹ

אַ

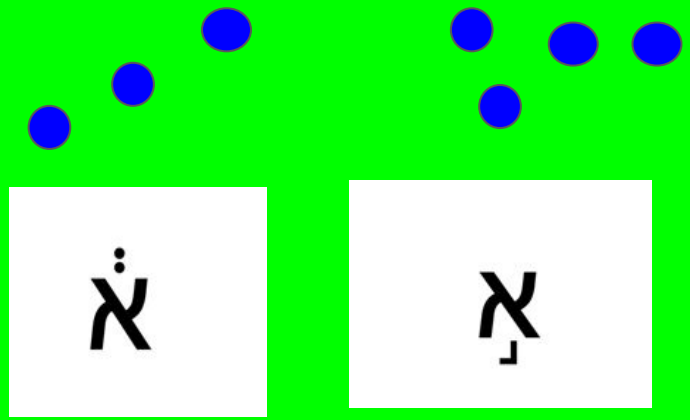
קָטֹן

פַּשְׁתָּה

Katon

Pashta

Variation 5

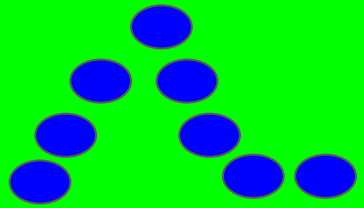


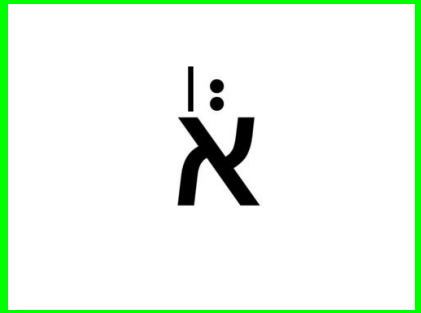
קָטֹן

Katon

מְנַח

Munach





זָקֵף- גָּדוֹל

Zakef- Gadol

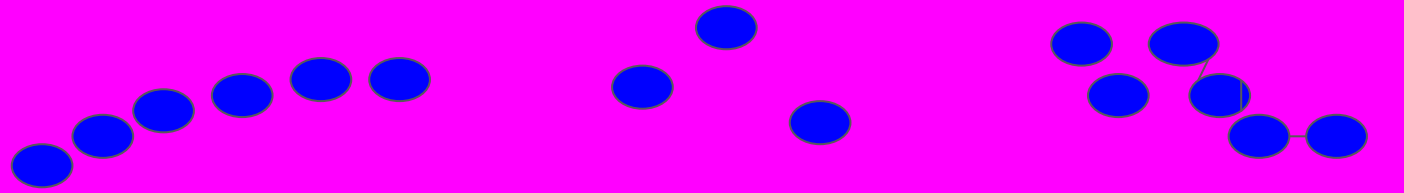
♦

רְבִיעַ

The Rivia Phrase

To know munach is to know
What comes next……

Full phrase

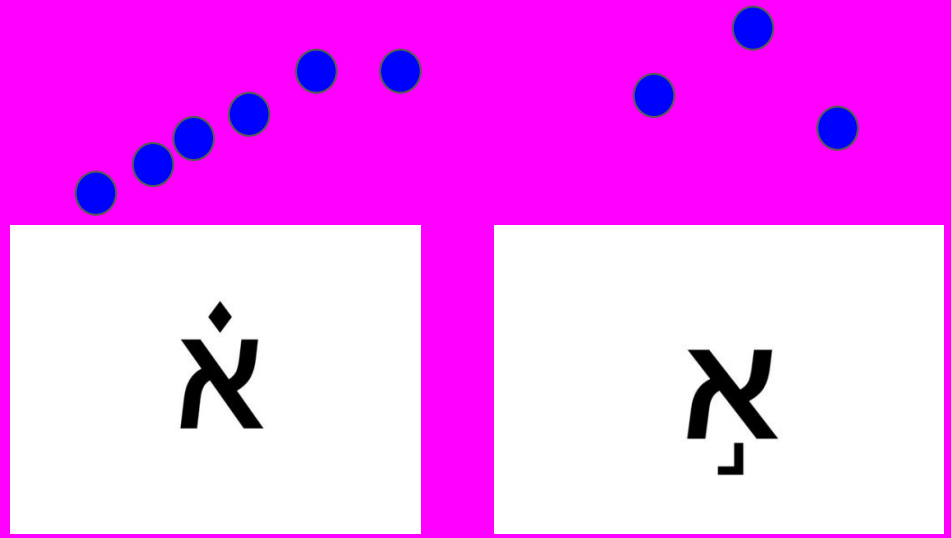


אֹ אָ | אָ

רְבִיעַ מֻנַח | מֻנַח

Rivia Munach Munach

Variation 1



אָ

אַ

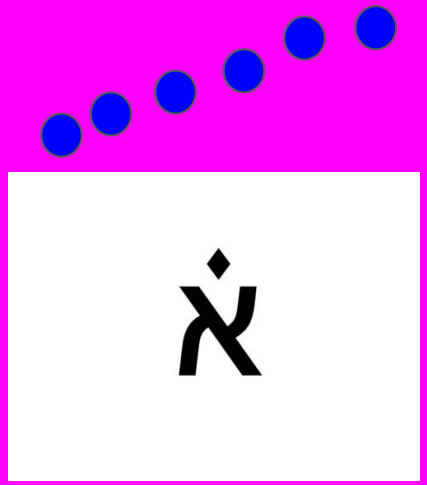
רְבִיעַ

מֻנַח

Rivia

Munach

Variation 2



רְבִיעַ

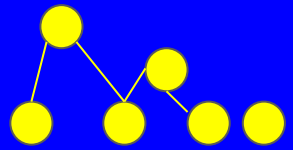
Riveeah

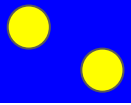
וַאֲזָלָא

גֶּרְשַׁיִם

V’azlah

Gershayim





אָ

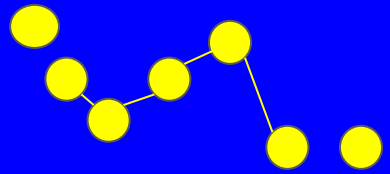
אָ

וַאֲזָלָא

קַדְמָא

V’azla

Kadma



א״ג

גֵּרְשַׁיִם

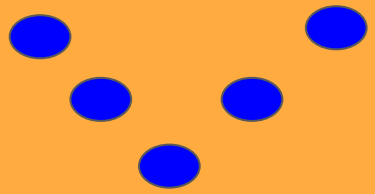
Gershayim

תְּבִיר

׃

The Tiveer Phrase

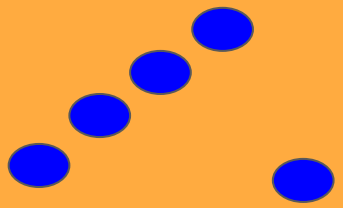
The “Amen” gets me there and back



אֶ

תְּבִיר

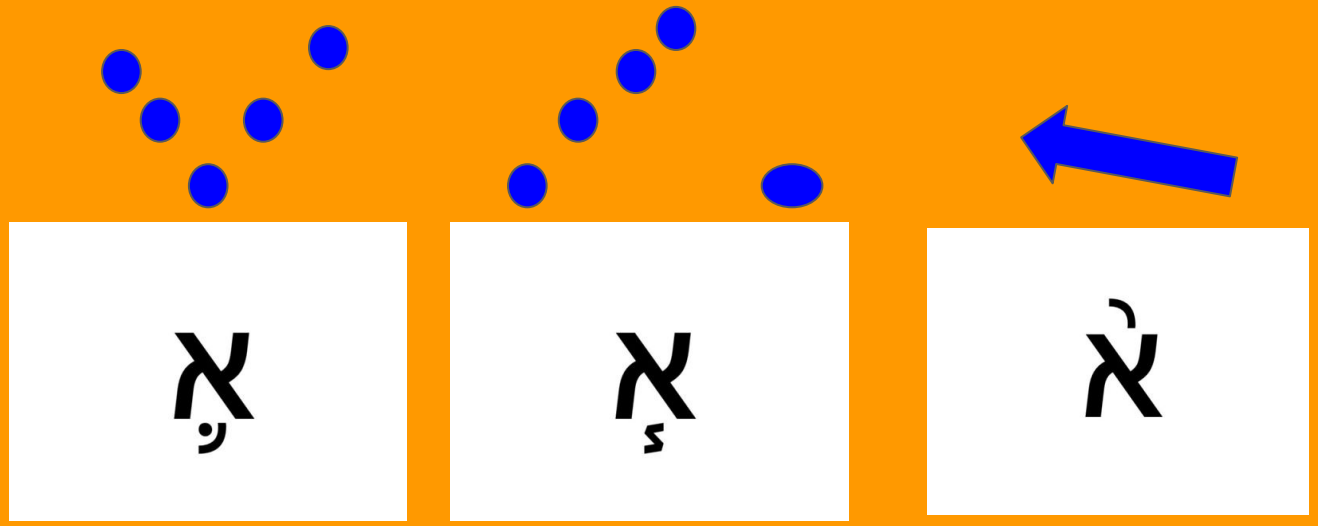
Tiveer



אֲ

דַרְגָא

Darga



קַדְמָא

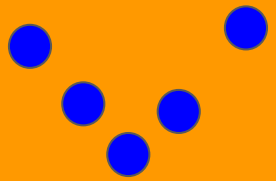
Kadma

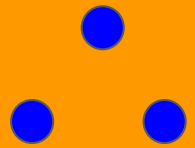
דַרְגָא

Darga

תְּבִיר

Tiveer





אָ

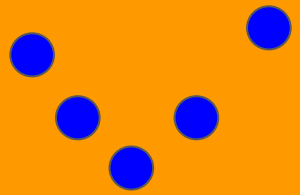
אָ

תְּבִיר

Tiveer

מֵרְכָא

Mercha



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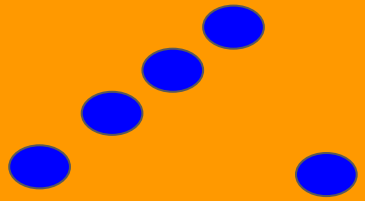


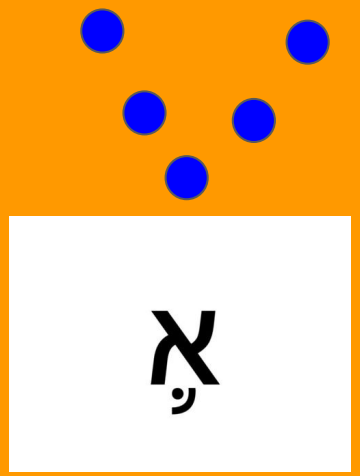
אֲ

תְּבִיר

Tiveer

דַּרְגָּא

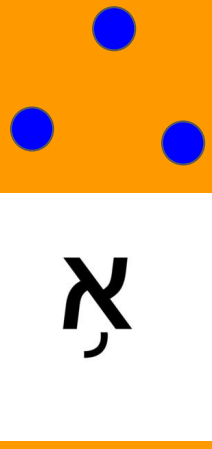
Darga



אָ

תְּבִיר

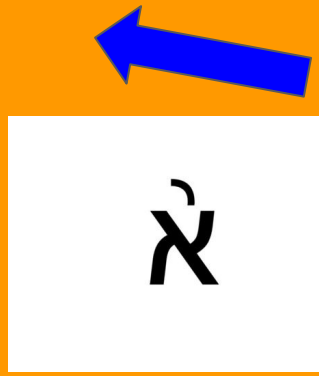
Tiveer



אָ

מֵרְכָא

Mercha



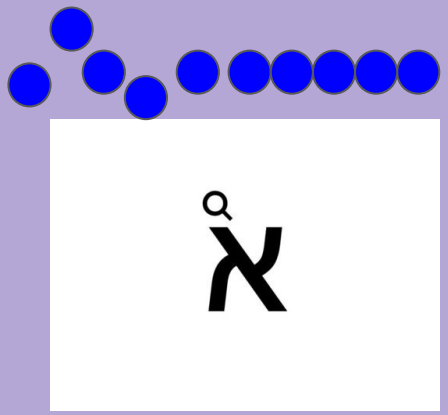
אָ

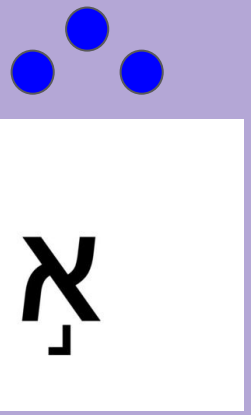
קַדְמָא

Kadma

The T’lishas + Pazer

The flourishes ..... Listen Up!



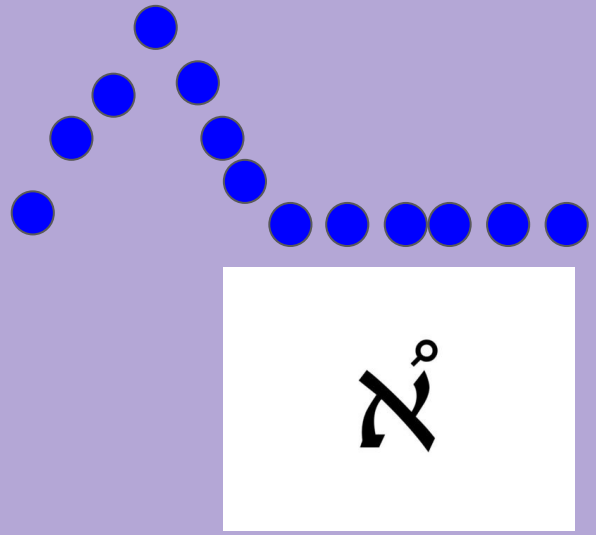


תְּלִישָׁא-קְטַנָּה

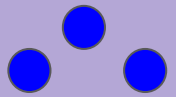
מֻנַח

T’lisha K’tana

Munach



אֹ



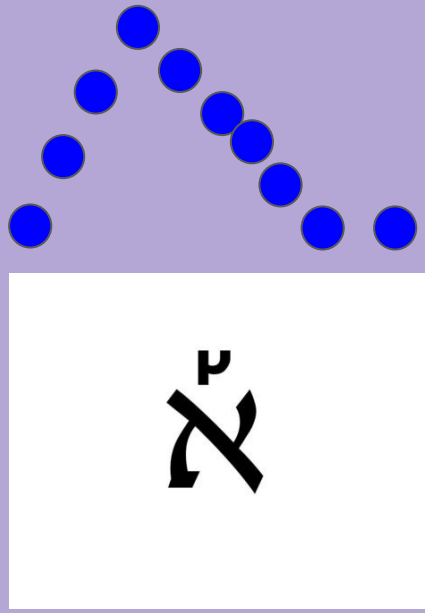
אָ

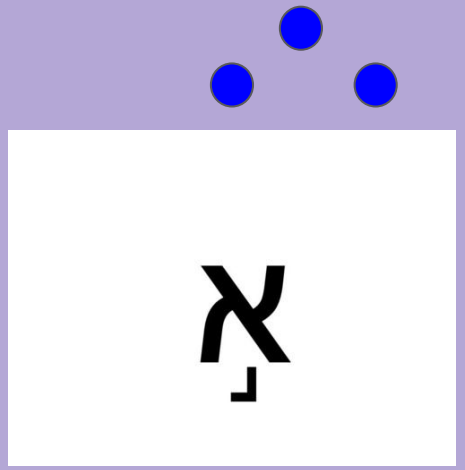
תְּלִישָׁא- גְּדוֹלָה

T’lisha G’dolah

מֻנח

Munach





פָּזֶר

Pazer

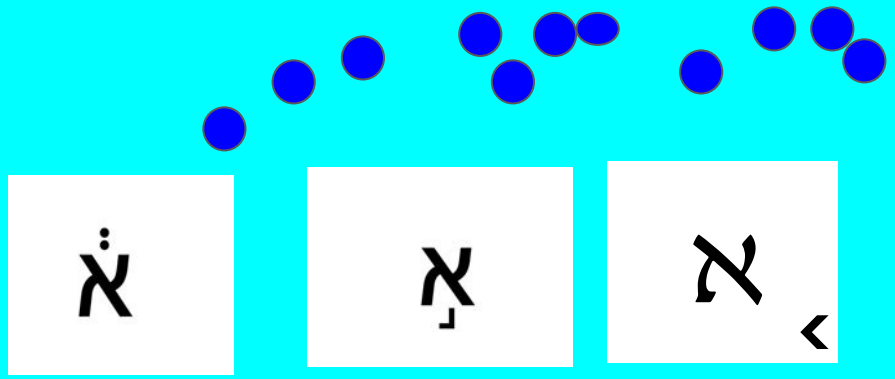
מֻנח

Munach

יְתִיב ׳

The Yitiv Phrase

Like mapach……no pashta……before the letter



יִתִיב

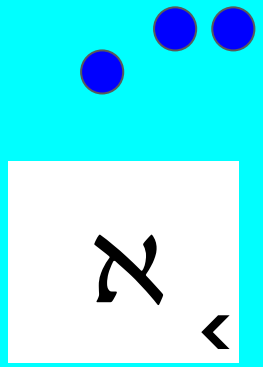
מֶנַח

קָטֹן

Yitiv

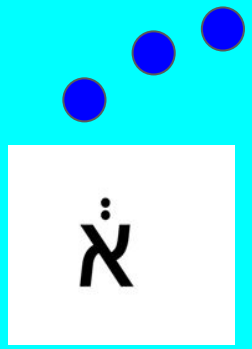
munach

Katon



יִתִיב

Yitiv



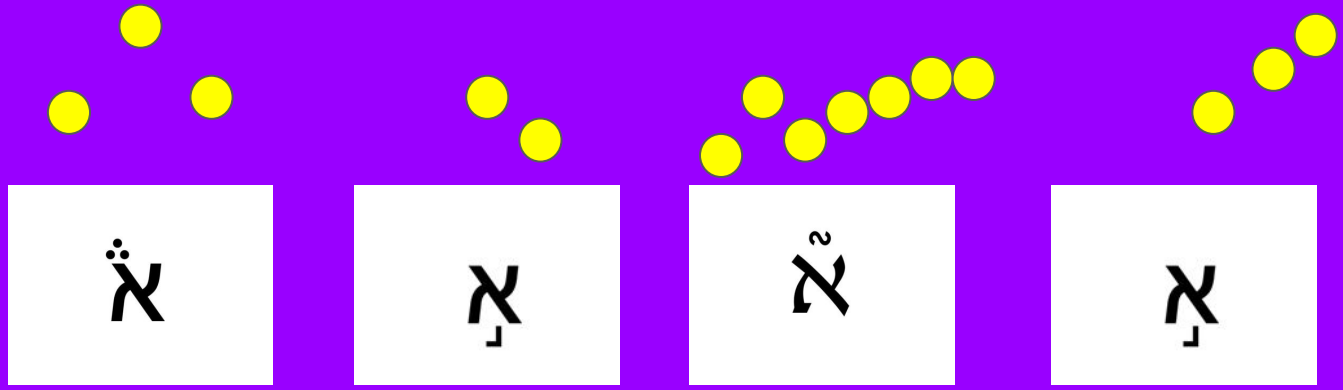
קָטוֹן

Katon

The Segol Phrase

More flourishes.....more munach.....

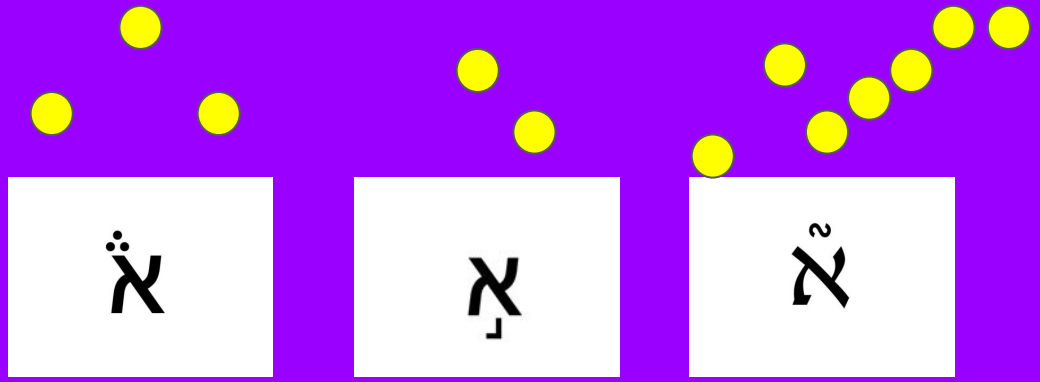
Full Phrase



סֶגוֹל מֵנַח זַרְקָא מֵנַח

Segol Munach Zarka Munach

Variation 1



סֶגוֹל

מֻנַח

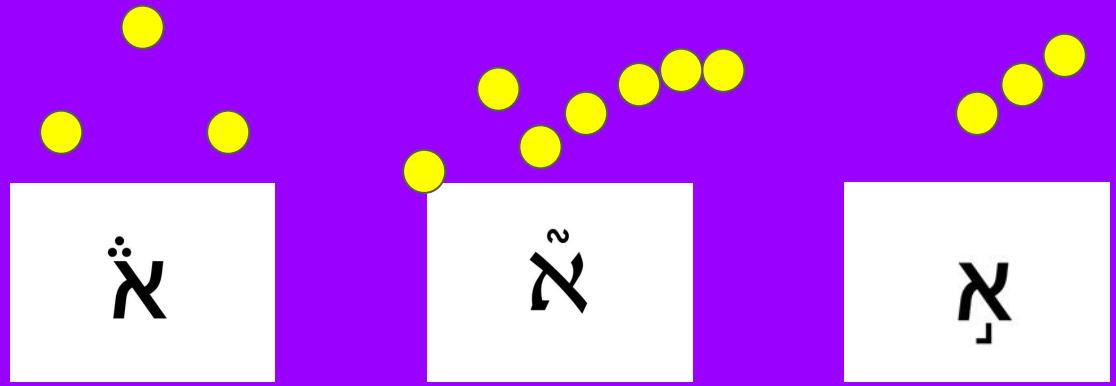
זַרְקָא

Segol

Munach

Zarka

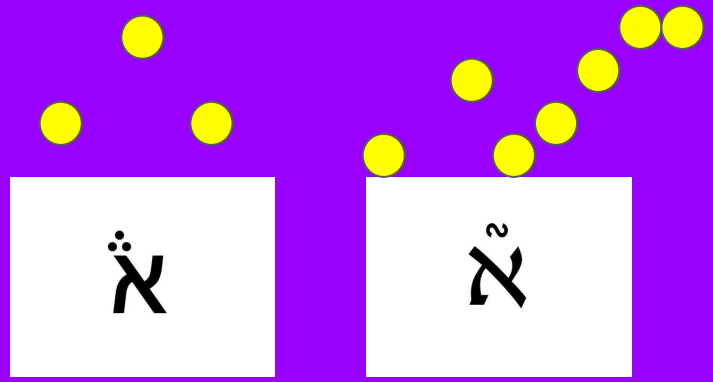
Variation 2



סֶגוֹל זַרְקָא מֻנַח

Segol Zarka Munach

Variation 3



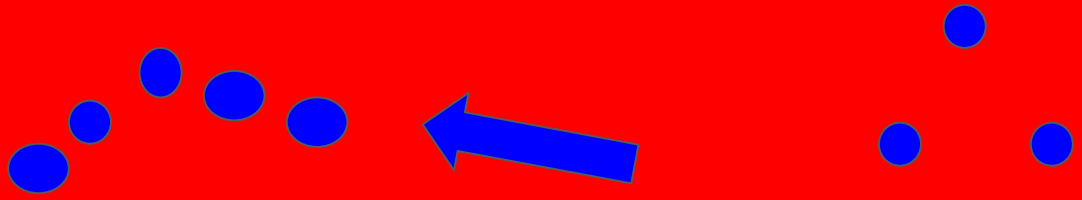
סֶגוֹל

זַרְקָא

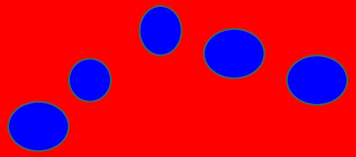
Segol

Zarka

אָ	אָ	אָ	אָ:
מֵרְכָא	טִפְחָא	מֵרְכָא	סוֹף - עַלְיָה
Mercha	Tipcha	Mercha	Sof aliyah



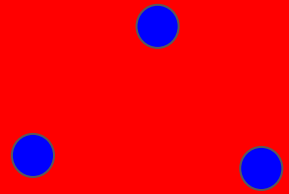
אָ	אָ	אָ:
טִפְחָא	מֵרְכָא	סוֹף - עַלְיָה
Tipcha	Mercha	Sof aliyah



אָ׃

סוֹף - עַלְיָה

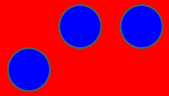
Sof alyah



אָ

טִפְחָא

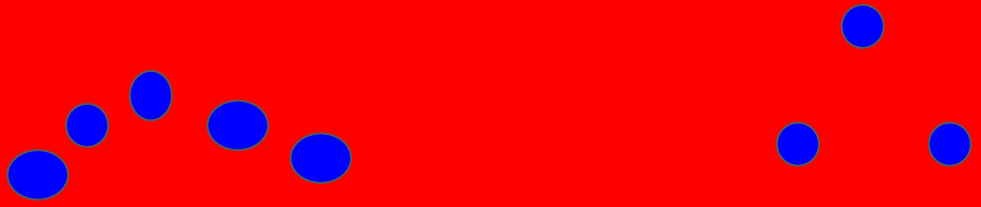
Tipcha



אָ

מֵרְכָא

Mercha



אָ

טִפְחָא

Tipcha

אָ׃

סוֹף - עַלְיָה

Sof aliyah